

## Author Index

AALBERSE, R.C. *see* POUW KRAAN, C.T.M. VAN DER  
AARDEN, L.A. *see* POUW KRAAN, C.T.M. VAN DER  
ABO, T. *see* TAKII, Y.  
ACKERSTEIN, A. *see* ILAN, Y.  
ADLER, R. *see* ILAN, Y.  
AKAHOSHI, T. *see* HOSAKA, S.  
AKAI, Y. *see* IWANO, M.  
ALDHOUSS, M.C., WATRET, K.C., MOK, J.Y.Q., BIRD, A.G. & FROEBEL, K.S. Cytotoxic T lymphocyte activity and CD8 subpopulations in children at risk of HIV infection, 61  
ALEXANDER, J. *see* BLACKWELL, J.M.  
ALEXANDER, J. *see* BREWER, J.M.  
ANDERSON, K. *see* McSHARRY, C.  
ANDO, S. *see* INOUE, H.  
ANTONNELL, G. *see* GIANNELLI, G.  
ARCOLEO, F. *see* VITALI, G.  
ARNAIZ-VUILLENA, A. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEG, C.  
ARNOLD, W. *see* GLODDEK, B.  
AUKRUST, P., MÜLLER F. & FRØLAND, S.S. Enhanced generation of reactive oxygen species in monocytes from patients with common variable immunodeficiency, 232  
AUTSCHBACH, F. *see* QIAO, L.

BAAN, C.C., VAN EMMERIK, N.E.M., BALK, A.H.M.M., QUINT, W.G.V., MOCHTAR, B., JUTTE, N.H.P.M., NIESTERS, H.G.M. & WEIMAR, W. Cytokine mRNA expression in endomyocardial biopsies during acute rejection from human heart transplants, 293  
BAKIMER, R. *see* COHEN, J.  
BALK, A.H.M.M. *see* BAAN, C.C.  
BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B., ZONDERVAN, K.T., KIEVIT, P., HAGEN, E.C., Es, L.A. VAN, WOUDE, F.J. VAN DER & DAHA, M.R. Binding of proteinase 3 and myeloperoxidase to endothelial cells: ANCA-mediated endothelial damage through ADCC?, 52  
BANSAL, A.S., HAENEY, M.R., COCHRANE, S., PUMPHREY, R.S.H., GREEN, L.M., BHAVNANI, M. & WILSON, P.B. Serum soluble CD23 in patients with hypogammaglobulinaemia, 239  
BAUER, R. *see* MÜLLER, C.  
BELOGI, L. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI  
BELOSEVIC, M. *see* DANIELS, C.W.  
BENHAMMOUDA, A. *see* MOUAWAD, R.  
BERG, W.B. VAN DEN *see* JOOSTEN, L.A.B.  
BERG, W.B. VAN DEN *see* LANGERIJT, P.L.E.M. VAN DE  
BERNHARD, S.L. *see* FISHWILD D.M.  
BHAVNANI, M. *see* BANSAL, A.S.  
BIANCHI, F.B. *see* MA, Y.  
BIRD, A.G. *see* ALDHOUSS, M.C.  
BLACKWELL, J.M., ROBERTS, C.W., ROACH T.I.A. & ALEXANDER, J. Influence of macrophage resistance gene *Lsh/Ity/Bcg* (candidate *Nramp*) on *Toxoplasma gondii* infection in mice, 107  
BLANCHE, S. *see* QUESNEL, A.  
BLANK, M. *see* COHEN, J.  
BLASER, M.J. *see* SHARMA, S.A.  
BOFILL, M. *see* MEDINA, E.  
BOIMORTO, R. *see* PEREIRA, L.F.  
BONETI, F. *see* COMOLI, P.  
BOOTH, S.E. *see* PEPYS, M.B.  
BOOTSMA, H. *see* SPRONK, P.E.  
BORTHWICK, N. *see* MEDINA, E.  
BOUGY, F. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
BOUILLOU, R. *see* GHABANBASANI, ZAMANI M.  
BRENNAN, F.M. Role of cytokines in experimental arthritis, 1  
BREWER, J.M., RICHMOND, J. & ALEXANDER, J. The demonstration of an essential role for macrophages in the *in vivo* generation of IgG2a antibodies, 164  
BRINKMAN, B.M.N. *see* VERJANS, G.M.G.M.

BROCCIA, C. *see* GIANNELLI, G.  
BURGER, E. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.  
BÜSCHENFELDE, K.-H. MEYER ZUM *see* MAYET, W.-J.  
BUSEYNE, F., JANVIER, G., FLEURY, B., SCHMIDT, D. & RIVIÈRE, Y. Multispecific and heterogeneous recognition of the gag protein by cytotoxic T lymphocytes (CTL) from HIV-infected patients: factors other than the MHC control the epitopic specificities, 353  
BUSTOS, A. *see* PEREIRA, L.F.  
BUTLER, P.J.G. *see* PEPYS, M.B.  
BUYSE, I. *see* GHABANBASANI, M. ZAMANI

CAFFORIO, P. *see* SILVESTRIS, P.  
CALICH, V.L.G. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.  
CANDELA, M. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
CANIGLIA, M.L. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
CARLSON, J. *see* PERLMANN, H.  
CARR, A., VASAK, E., MUNRO, V., PENNY R. & COOPER, D.A. Immunohistological assessment of cutaneous drug hypersensitivity in patients with HIV infection, 260  
CARROLL, S.F. *see* FISHWILD, D.M.  
CASALINUOVO, I.A. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI  
CASSIMAN, J.-J. *see* GHABANBASANI, ZAMANI M.  
CATURLA, A. *see* PEREIRA, L.F.  
CATELL, V. *see* COOK, H.T.  
CHIARAMONTE, M.G. *see* MALCHIODI, E.L.  
CILLARI, E. *see* VITALI, G.  
CLAYER, M.T.R., DREW, P.A., LEONG, A.S.-Y. & JAMIESON, G.G. IgG-mediated phagocytosis in regenerated splenic tissue, 242  
CLEMENTI, M. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
CLEMENTI, R. *see* COMOLI, P.  
COCHRANE, S. *see* BANSAL, A.S.  
COHEN, J., BAKIMER, R., BLANK, M., VALESINI, G. & SHOENFELD, Y. Pathogenic natural anti-cardiolipin antibodies: the experience from monoclonal gammopathy, 181  
COHEN, J.H.M. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
COLLOFF, M.J. *see* McSHARRY, C.  
COMOLI, P., MACCARIO, R., MONTAGNA, D., LABIRIO, M., ZECCA, M., CLEMENTI, R., BONETTI, F. & LOCATELLI, F. Expression of p75 chain of IL-2 receptor in the early immunological reconstitution after allogeneic bone marrow transplantation, 510  
CONCHA, E.G. DE LA *see* PEREIRA, L.F.  
COOK, H.T., EBRAHIM, H., JANSEN, A.S., FOSTER, G.R., LARGEN, P. & CATELL, V. Expression of the gene for inducible nitric oxide synthase in experimental glomerulonephritis in the rat, 315  
COOLS, A.R. *see* LANGERIJT, A.G.M. VAN DE  
COOPER, D.A. *see* CARR, A.  
COPLAN, K.A. *see* WADEE, A.A.  
CORELL, A. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEG, C.  
COSTA, M.G. *see* PEIFANG, S.

DAHA, M.R. *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.  
DAHA, M.R. *see* LEENAERTS, P.L.  
DAMMACCO, F. *see* SILVESTRIS, F.  
DAMME, B.J. VAN *see* LEENAERTS, P.L.  
DANIELLI, M.G. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
DANIELS, C.W. & BELOSEVIC, M. Serum antibody responses by male and female C57Bl/6 mice infected with *Giardia muris*, 424  
DANKERT, J. *see* EMMERIK, L.C. VAN  
DECORTE, R. *see* GHABANBASANI, M. ZAMANI  
DEGOS, F. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
DEGOTT, C. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
DEL VECCHIO, S. *see* GIANNELLI, G.  
DENIS, M. & GHADIRIAN, E. *Mycobacterium avium* infection in HIV-1-infected subjects increases monokine secretion and is associated with

enhanced viral load and diminished immune response to viral antigens, 76

DESSI, V. *see* PEIFANG, S.

DIANZANI, F. *see* GIANNELLI, G.

DOHI, K. *see* IWANO, M.

DOHI, Y. *see* IWANO, M.

DOURNIK, C.E.M. VAN *see* VERJANS, G.M.G.M.

DREW, P.A. *see* CLAYER, M.T.R.

DUMONDE, D.C. *see* STANFORD, M.R.

DUURSMA, J. *see* PUDIFIN, D.J.

EBRAHIM, H. *see* COOK, H.T.

EIBL, M.M. *see* MANNHALTER, J.W.

EMMERICK, L.C. VAN, KUIPER, E.J., FUEN, C.A.P., DANKERT, J. & THIEL, S. Binding of mannose-binding protein to various bacterial pathogens of meningitis, 411

EMMERIK, N.E.M. VAN *see* BAAN, C.C.

ERLINGER, S. *see* PHAM, B.-N.

ES, L.A. VAN *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.

EVANS, T.G., RASMUSSEN, K., WIEBKE, G. & HIBBS, J.B. JR. Nitric oxide synthesis in patients with advanced HIV infection, 83

FALK, R.J. *see* YANG, J.J.

FARZANEH, G. *see* MA, Y.

FAVALI, C. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI

FENOGLIO, D. *see* PEIFANG, S.

FERA, S. *see* GIANNELLI, G.

FEYERABEND, C. *see* McSHARRY, C.

FUEN, C.A.P. *see* EMMERIK, L.C. VAN

FISCH, B. *see* YRON, I.

FISHWILD, D.M., WU, H.-M., CARROLL, S.F. & BERNHARD, S.L. Characterization of the increased cytotoxicity of gelonin anti-T cell immunoconjugates compared with ricin A chain immunoconjugates, 10

FLEURY, B. *see* BUSEYNE, F.

FOSTER, G.R. *see* COOK, H.T.

FRANCESCO, P. DI, GAZIANO, R., CASALINUOVO, I.A., BELOGI, L., PALAMARA, A.T., FAVALLI, C. & GARACI, E. Combined effect of fluconazole and thymosin  $\alpha$ 1 on systemic candidiasis in mice immunosuppressed by morphine treatments, 347

FROEBEL, K.S. *see* ALDHOUS, M.C.

FRØLAND, S.S. *see* AUKRUST, P.

FU, M.L.X., WALLUKAT, G., HJALMARSON, Å. & HOEBEKE, J. Characterization of anti-peptide antibodies directed against an extracellular immunogenic epitope on the human  $\alpha_1$ -adrenergic receptor, 146

FUJII, Y. *see* IWANO, M.

GABRIELLI, A., MANZIN, M., CANDELA, M., CANIGLIA, M.L., PAOLUCCI, S., DANIELI, M.G. & CLEMENTI, M. Active hepatitis C virus infection in bone marrow and peripheral blood mononuclear cells from patients with mixed cryoglobulinaemia, 87

GADNER, H. *see* MANNHALTER, J.W.

GÄKEN, J. *see* MA, Y.

GAMBINO, G. *see* VITALE, G.

GARACI, E. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI

GATENBY, P.A. *see* OLIVE, C.

GATHIRAM, V. *see* PUDIFIN, D.J.

GAUSE, A. *see* SCHRAUDER, A.

GAZIANO, R. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI

GENIN, C. *see* QUESNEL, A.

GHABANBASANI, M., ZAMANI, BUYSE, I., LEGIUS, E., DECORTE, R., MARYNEN, P., BOUILLON R. & CASSIMAN, J.-J. Possible association of CD3 and CD4 polymorphisms with insulin-dependent diabetes mellitus (IDDM), 517

GHADIRIAN, E. *see* DENIS, M.

GIANNELLI, G., ANTONELLI, G., FERA, G., DEL VECCHIO, S., RIVA, E., BROCCIA, C., SCHIRALDI, O. & DIANZANI, F. Biological and clinical significance of neutralizing and binding antibodies to interferon- $\alpha$  (IFN- $\alpha$ ) during therapy for chronic hepatitis C, 4

GIORDANO, C. *see* VITALI, G.

GŁODDEK, B., ROGOWSKI, M. & ARNOLD, W. Adoptive transfer of an autoimmunological labyrinthitis in the guinea pig: animal model for a sympathetic cochleolabyrinthitis, 133

GOLLING, M. *see* QIAO, L.

GÓMEZ, A.M., SMAILL, F.M. & ROSENTHAL, K.L. Inhibition of HIV replication by CD8 $^{+}$  T cells correlates with CD4 counts and clinical stage of disease, 68

GOUIN, E. *see* SAI, P.

GREEN, L.M. *see* BANSAL, A.S.

GRISCELLI, C. *see* QUESNEL, A.

GUPTA, R.S. *see* SHARMA, S.A.

HAENY, M.R. *see* BANSAL, A.S.

HAGEN, E.C. *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.

HAGSTEDT, M. *see* PERLMANN, H.

HALL, B.M. *see* LEENAERTS, P.L.

HAMBLIN, A.S. *see* YASSIN, R.J.

HARRIS, S. *see* PEIFANG, S.

HASAN, A. *see* STANFORD, M.R.

HASHIMOTO, S. *see* TAKII, Y.

HATAKEYAMA, K. *see* TAKII, Y.

HAUBER, I. *see* MANNHALTER, J.W.

HELMBY, H. *see* PERLMANN, H.

HELSHEN, M.M.A. *see* JOOSTEN, L.A.B.

HERMUS, A.R.M.M. *see* LANGERIT, A.G.M. VAN DE

HIBBS, J.B. *see* EVANS, T.G.

HIGGINBOTHAM, J.N. & PRUETT, S.B. Assessment of the correlation between nitrite concentration and Listericidal activity in cultures of resident and elicited murine macrophages, 100

HJALMARSON, Å. *see* FU, M.L.X.

HOEBEKE, J. *see* FU, M.L.X.

HOSAKA, S., AKAHOSHI, T., WADA, C. & KONDO, H. Expression of the chemokine superfamily in rheumatoid arthritis, 451

HUISMAN, J.G. *see* PEIFANG, S.

HUITEMA, M.G. *see* SPRONK, P.E.

ICHEN, M. *see* MOUAWAD, R.

IIAI, T. *see* TAKII, Y.

ILAN, Y., NAGLER, A., SHOUVAL, D., ACKERSTEIN, A., OR, R., KAPEUSHNIK, J., ADLER, R. & SLAVIN, S. Development of antibodies to hepatitis B virus surface antigen in bone marrow transplant recipient following treatment with peripheral blood lymphocytes from immunized donors, 299

INOUE, H., TAKEUCHI, M., TANAKA, T., USUI, M., ANDO, S. & TAGUCHI, O. Analysis of the uveitogenic determinant in repeat structure of retinal interphotoreceptor retinoid-binding protein (IRBP), 219

ISSEKUTZ, A.C., MEAGER, A., OTTERNESS, I. & ISSEKUTZ, T.B. The role of tumour necrosis factor-alpha and IL-1 in polymorphonuclear leucocyte and T lymphocyte recruitment to joint inflammation in adjuvant arthritis, 26

ISSEKUTZ, T. B. *see* ISSEKUTZ, A.C.

IWANO, M., AKAI, Y., FUJI, Y., DOHI, Y., MATSUMURA, N. & DOHI, K. Intraglomerular expression of transforming growth factor-beta 1 (TGF- $\beta$ 1) mRNA in patients with glomerulonephritis: quantitative analysis by competitive polymerase chain reaction, 309

JACKSON, T.F.H.G. *see* PUDIFIN, D.J.

JAMIESON, G.G. *see* CLAYER, M.T.R.

JANSEN, A.S. *see* COOK, H.T.

JANVIER, G. *see* BUSEYNE, F.

JART, D.N.J. *see* SUMMERS, K.L.

JENNETTE, J.C. *see* YANG, J.J.

JOHNSON, M.A. *see* MEDINA, E.

JONGE, N. DE *see* WIJNGAARD, P.L.J.

JOOSTEN, L.A.B., HELSEN, M.M.A. & BERG, W.B. VAN DEN. Accelerated onset of collagen-induced arthritis by remote inflammation, 204

JUNG, W. *see* SCHRAUDER, A.

JUTTE, N.H.P.M. *see* BAAN, C.C.

KADOWAKI, K.M., MATSUNO, H., TSUJI, H. & TUNRU, I. CD4 $^{+}$  T cells from collagen-induced arthritic mice are essential to transfer arthritis into severe combined immunodeficient mice, 212

KALLEBERG, C.G.M. *see* SPRONK, P.E.

KAPELUSHNIK, J. *see* ILAN, Y.

KASP, E. *see* STANFORD, M.R.

KAWAGUCHI, Y. IL-1 $\alpha$  gene expression and protein production by fibroblasts from patients with systemic sclerosis, 445

KAYAT, D. *see* MOUAWAD, R.

KEMP, A.S. *see* TANG, M.L.K.  
 KIEVIT, P. *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.  
 KILSTRA, A. *see* VERJANS, G.M.G.M.  
 KLOCKARS, M. *see* NYBERG, P.  
 KONDO, H. *see* HOSAKA, S.  
 KOOL, S. *see* MITROPOULOS, D.  
 KUIPER, E.J. *see* EMMERIK, L.C. VAN  
 KUKEL, S. *see* MÜLLER, C.

LABIRO, M. *see* COMOLI, P.  
 LAHAV, J. *see* YRON, I.  
 LAMAN, J. *see* PEIFANG, S.  
 LANG, A.K. & SEARLE, R.F. The immunomodulatory activity of human amniotic fluid can be correlated with transforming growth factor-beta1 (TGF- $\beta$ 1) and  $\beta$ 2 activity, 158  
 LANGERUT, A.G.M. VAN DE, LENT, P.L.E.M. VAN, HERMUS, A.R.M.M., SWEEP, C.G.J., COOLS, A.R. & BERG, W.B. VAN DEN. Susceptibility to adjuvant arthritis: relative importance of adrenal activity and bacterial flora, 33  
 LARGEN, P. *see* COOK, H.T.  
 LARSSON, P.H. *see* PERLMANN, H.  
 LAYTON, G. *see* PEIFANG, S.  
 LEENAERTS, P.L., STAD, R.K., HALL, B.M., DAMME, B.J. VAN, VANRENTERGHEM, Y. & DAHA, M.R. Hereditary C6 deficiency in a strain of PVG/c rats, 478  
 LEGIUS, E. *see* GHABANBASANI, M. ZAMANI  
 LEHNERT, T. *see* STANFORD, M.R.  
 LENT, P.L.E.M. VAN *see* LANGERUT, A.G.M. VAN DE  
 LENZI, M. *see* MA, Y.  
 LEONG, A.S.-Y. *see* CLAYER, M.T.R.  
 LINBERG, P.C. *see* SPRONK, P.E.  
 LINDBERG, K., RYNNEL-DAGÖÖ, B. & SUNDQVIST, K.-G. Cytokines in nasopharyngeal secretions; evidence for defective IL-1 $\beta$  production in children with recurrent episodes of acute otitis media, 396  
 LOBO-YEO, A. *see* MA, Y.  
 LOCATELLI, F. *see* COMOLI, P.  
 LUKEY, P.T. *see* RATCLIFFE, L.T.

MA, Y., PEAKMAN, M., LOBO-YEO, A., WEN, L., LENZI, M., GÄKEN, J., FARZANEH, F., MIELI-VERGANI, G., BIANCHI, F.B. & VERGANI, D. Differences in immune recognition of cytochrome P4502D6 by liver kidney microsomal (LKM) antibody in autoimmune hepatitis and chronic hepatitis C virus infection, 94  
 MACCARIO, R. *see* COMOLI, P.  
 MACKENZIE, C.R. *see* RATCLIFFE, L.T.  
 MCKAY, I.C. *see* MCSHARRY, C.  
 MCSHARRY, C., ANDERSON, K., MCKAY, I.C., COLLOFF, M.J., FEYER-ABEND, C., WILSON, R.B. & WILKINSON, P.C. The IgE and IgG antibody responses to aerosols of *Nephrops norvegicus* (prawn) antigens: the association with clinical hypersensitivity and with cigarette smoking, 499  
 MALCHIODI, E.L., CHIARAMONTE, M.G., TARANTO, N.J., ZWIRNER, N.W. & MARGNI, R.A. Cross-reactivity studies and differential serodiagnosis of human infections caused by *Trypanosoma cruzi* and *Leishmania* spp.; use of immunoblotting and ELISA with a purified antigen (Ag163B6), 417  
 MALTA, R. *see* VITALE, G.  
 MANCA, F. *see* PEIFANG, S.  
 MANNHALTER, J.W., WOLF, H.M., HAUBER, I., MIRICKA, M., GADNER, H. & EIBL, M.M. T cell differentiation and generation of the antigen-specific T cell repertoire in man: observations in MHC class II deficiency, 392  
 MANZANARES, J. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEGO, C.  
 MANZIN, A. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
 MARCO, F.M. *see* PEREIRA, L.F.  
 MARGNI, R.A. *see* MALCHIODI, E.L.  
 MARTIGNAT, L. *see* SAI, P.  
 MARYNEN, P. *see* GHABANBASANI, M. ZAMANI  
 MATHIESON, P.W., QASIM, F.J., THIRU, S., OLDROYD, R.G. & OLIVEIRA, D.B.G. Effects of decomplication with cobra venom factor on experimental vasculitis, 474  
 MASON, D. The roles of the hypothalamus and the gastrointestinal tract in the prevention of inflammatory autoimmune disease, 339  
 MATSUMURA, N. *see* IWANO, M.

MATSUNO, H. *see* KADOWAKI, K.M.  
 MAYET, W.-J., SCHWARTING, A. & BÜSCHENFELDE, K.-H. MEYER ZUM. Cytotoxic effects of antibodies to proteinase 3 (C-ANCA) on human endothelial cells, 458  
 MEAGER, A. *see* ISSEKUTZ, A.C.  
 MEDINA, E., BORTHWICK, N., JOHNSON, M.A., MILLER, S. & BOFILL, M. Flow cytometric analysis of the stimulatory response of T cell subsets from normal and HIV-1 $^+$  individuals to various mitogenic stimuli *in vitro*, 266  
 MEIRA, D.A. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.  
 MENDES, R.P. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.  
 MEULIN, A. VAN DER *see* WINGAARD, P.L.J.  
 MEURER, S.C. *see* QIAO, L.  
 MEYLING, GMELIG N. *see* WINGAARD, P.L.J.  
 MIELI-VERGANI, G. *see* MA, Y.  
 MIERAU, R. *see* SCHRAUDER, A.  
 MILANO, S. *see* VITALI, G.  
 MILLER, G.G. *see* SHARMA, S.A.  
 MILLER, S. *see* MEDINA, E.  
 MIRICKA, M. *see* MANNHALTER, J.W.  
 MITROPOULOS, D., KOOL, S., RODRIGUEZ-VILLANUEVA, J. & PLATSOUCAS, C.D. Characterization of fresh (uncultured) tumour-infiltrating lymphocytes (TIL) and TIL-derived T cell lines from patients with renal cell carcinoma, 321  
 MIZUSHIMA, Y. *see* STANFORD, M.R.  
 MOCCIARO, C. *see* VITALE, G.  
 MOCHTAR, B. *see* BAAN, C.C.  
 MODESTO-XAVIER, L.H. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.  
 MOJA, PH. *see* QUESNEL, A.  
 MOK, J.Y.Q. *see* ALDHous, M.C.  
 MONARI, C. *see* VECCHIARELLI, A.  
 MONTAGNA, D. *see* COMOLI, P.  
 MOSSNIER, J.F. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
 MOUAWAD, R., ICHEN, M., RIXE, O., BENHAMMOUDA, A., VUILLEMIN, E., WEIL, M., KHAYAT, D. & SOUBRANE, C. Study of IL-2 receptor expression after chemoimmunotherapy in patients treated for metastatic malignant melanoma, 342  
 MÜLLER, C., KUKEL, S., SCHNEWIS, K.E. & BAUER, R. Anti-lymphocyte antibodies in plasma of HIV-1-infected patients preferentially react with MHC class II-negative T cells and are linked to antibodies against gp41, 367  
 MÜLLER, F. *see* AUKRUST, P.  
 MUNRO, V. *see* CARR, A.

NAGLER, A. *see* ILAN, Y.  
 NIESTERS, H.G.M. *see* BAAN, C.C.  
 NJAPOUM, C. *see* PAHM, B.-N.  
 NYBERG, P. & KLOCKARS, M. Bacillus Calmette-Guérin (BCG) and immunoglobulins synergistically enhance mineral dust-induced production of reactive oxygen metabolites by human monocytes, 334

O'DONNELL, J.L. *see* SUMMERS, K.L.  
 OHTA, M. & SATO, N. The cytotoxic analysis of T cell receptor V61 $^+$  T cell lines derived from the synovial fluid of rheumatoid arthritis patients, 193  
 OLDROYD, R.G. *see* MATHIESON, P.W.  
 OLIVE, C., GATENBY, P.A. & SERJEANTSON, S.W. Restricted junctional diversity of T cell receptor  $\delta$  gene rearrangements expressed in systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE) patients, 430  
 OLIVIERA, D.B.G. *see* MATHIESON, P.W.  
 OR, R. *see* ILAN, Y.  
 OTTERNESS, I. *see* ISSEKUTZ, A.C.

PACHECO, A. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEGO, C.  
 PALAMARA, A.T. *see* FRANCESCO, P. DI  
 PAOLUCCI, S. *see* GABRIELLI, A.  
 PATERSON, A. *see* WADEE, A.A.  
 PEIFANG, S., PIRA, G.L., FENOGlio, D., HARRIS, S., COSTA, M.G., VENTURINO, V., DESSI, V., LAYTON, G., LAMAN, J., HUISMAN, J.G. & MANCA, F. Enhanced activation of human T cell clones specific for virus-like particles expressing the HIV V3 loop in the presence of HIV V3 loop-specific polyclonal antibodies, 361  
 PENNY, R. *see* CARR, A.  
 PEPPS, M.B., BOOTH, S.E., TENNENT, G.A., BUTLER, P.J.G. & WILLIAMS,

D.G. Binding of pentraxins to different nuclear structures: C-reactive protein binds to small nuclear ribonucleoprotein particles, serum amyloid P component binds to chromatin and nucleoli, 152

PEREIRA, L.F., MARCO, F.M., BOIMORTO, R., CATURLA, A., BUSTOS, A., CONCHA E.G. DE LA & SUBIZA, J.L. Histones interact with anionic phospholipids with high avidity; its relevance for the binding of histone-antihistone immune complexes, 175

PEREIRA, R.S. Cardiolipin, coagulation, co-factors and connective tissue disease, 173

PEREZ-PEREZ, G.I. *see* SHARMA, S.A.

PERLMANN, H., HELMBY, H., HAGSTEDT, M., CARLSON, J., LARSSON, P.H., TROYE-BLOMBERG, M. & PERLMANN, P. IgE elevation and IgE anti-malarial antibodies in *Plasmodium falciparum* malaria: association of high IgE levels with cerebral malaria, 284

PERLMANN, P. *see* PERLMANN, H.

PFREUNDSCUH, M. *see* SCHRAUDER, A.

PHAM, B.-N., MOSNIER, J.F., WALKER, F., NJAPOUM, C., BOUGY, F., DEGOTT, C., ERLINGER, S., COHEN, J.H.M. & DEGOS, F. Flow cytometry CD4<sup>+</sup>/CD8<sup>+</sup> ratio of liver-derived lymphocytes correlates with viral replication in chronic hepatitis B, 403

PIETRELLA, D. *see* VECCHIARELLI, A.

PIRA, G.L. *see* PEIFANG, S.

PLATSOUCAS, C.D. *see* MITROPOULOS, D.

POUV KRAAN, C.T.M. VAN DER, AALBERSE, R. C. & AARDEN, L.A. IgE production in atopic patients is not related to IL-4 production, 254

PRUETT, S.B. *see* HIGGINBOTHAM, J.N.

PUDIFIN, D.J., DUURSMA, J., GATHIRAM, V. & JACKSON, T.F.H.G. Invasive amoebiasis is associated with the development of anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibody, 48

PUMPHREY, R.S.H. *see* BANSAL, A.S.

QASIM, F.J. *see* MATHIESSON, P.W.

QIAO, L., GOLLING, M., AUTSCHBACH, F., SCHÜRMANN, G. & MEUER, S.C. T cell receptor repertoire and mitotic responses of lamina propria T lymphocytes in inflammatory bowel disease, 303

QUESNEL, A., MOJA, PH., BLANCHE, S., GRISCELLI, C. & GENIN, C. Early impairment of gut mucosal immunity in HIV-1-infected children, 380

QUINT, W.G.V. *see* BAAN, C.C.

RASMUSSEN, K. *see* EVANS, T.G.

RATCLIFFE, L.T., LUKEY, P.T., MACKENZIE, C.R. & RESS, S.R. Reduced NK activity correlates with active disease in HIV<sup>+</sup> patients with multidrug-resistant pulmonary tuberculosis, 373

REDDY, S.G. *see* WADEE, A.A.

REGUEIRO, J.R. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEGO, C.

RESS, S.R. *see* RATCLIFFE, L.T.

RETINI, C. *see* VECCHIARELLI, A.

RICHMOND, J. *see* BREWER, J.M.

RIVA, E. *see* GIANNELLI, G.

RIVIÈRE, Y. *see* BUSEYNE, F.

RIXE, O. *see* MOUAWAD, R.

ROACH, T.I.A. *see* BLACKWELL, J.M.

ROBERTS, C.W. *see* BLACKWELL, J.M.

RODRIGUEZ-GALLEGO, C., ARNAIZ-VUILLENA, A., CORELL, A., MANZANARES, J., TIMÓN, M., PACHECO, A. & REGUEIRO, J.R. Primary T lymphocyte immunodeficiency associated with a selective impairment of CD2, CD3, CD43 (but not CD28)-mediated signal transduction, 386

RODRIGUEZ-VILLANUEVA, J. *see* MITROPOULOS, D.

ROGOWSKI, M. *see* GŁODDEK, B.

ROSE, M.E. *see* SMITH, A.L.

ROSENTHAL, K.L. *see* GOMEZ, A.M.

RYNNEL-DAGÖÖ, B. *see* LINDBERG, K.

SAI, P., SENECA, O., MARTIGNAT, L. & GOUIN, E. Neonatal injections of cyclosporin enhance autoimmune diabetes in non-obese diabetic mice, 138

SAKAMOTO, T.N. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.

SATO, N. *see* OHTA, M.

SCHIRALDI, O. *see* GIANNELLI, G.

SCHMIDT, D. *see* BUSEYNE, F.

SCHNEWIS, K.E. *see* MÜLLER, C.

SCHRAUDER, A., GAUSE, A., JUNG, W., MIERAU, R. & PFREUNDSCUH, M. Persistence of a rheumatoid factor (RF)-producing B cell clone with a somatically mutated Igκ chain in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, 200

SCHÜRMANN, G. *see* QIAO, L.

SCHUURMAN, HENK-JAN *see* WIJNGAARD, P.L.J.

SCHWARTING, A. *see* MAYET, W.-J.

SEARLE, R.F. *see* LANG, A.K.

SENECA, O. *see* SAI, P.

SERJEANTSON, S.W. *see* OLIVE, C.

SEVERINI, C. *see* VECCHIARELLI, A.

SHARMA, S.A., MILLER, G.G., PEREZ-PEREZ, G.I., GUPTA, R.S. & BLASER, M.J. Humoral and cellular immune recognition of *Helicobacter pylori* proteins are not concordant, 126

SHINNICK, T. *see* STANFORD, M.R.

SHOENFELD, Y. *see* COHEN, J.

SHOHAT, L. *see* YRON, I.

SHOUVAL, D. *see* ILAN, Y.

SILVESTRIS, F., CAFFORIO, P. & DAMMACCO, F. Pathogenic anti-DNA idiotypic-reactive IgG in intravenous immunoglobulin preparations, 19

SINGER-VERMES, L.M., BURGER, E., CALICH, V.L.G., MODESTO-XAVIER, L.H., SAKAMOTO, T.N., SUGIZAKI, M.F., MEIRA, D.A. & MENDES, R.P. Pathogenicity and immunogenicity of *Paracoccidioides brasiliensis* isolates in the human disease and in an experimental murine model, 113

SIRACUSA, A. *see* VECCHIARELLI, A.

SLAVIN, S. *see* ILAN, Y.

SMAILL, F.M. *see* GOMEZ, A.M.

SMITH, A.L., ROSE, M.E. & WAKELIN, D. The role of natural killer cells in resistance to coccidioides: investigations in a murine model, 273

SOUBRANE, C. *see* MOUAWAD, R.

SPINELLI, A. *see* VITALE, G.

SPRONK, P.E., BOOTSMA, H., HUISTEMA, M.G., LIMBURG, P.C. & KALLENBERG, C.G.M. Levels of soluble VCAM-1, soluble ICAM-1, and soluble E-selectin during disease exacerbations in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE); a long term prospective study, 439

STAD, R.K. *see* LEENAERTS, P.L.

STANFORD, M.R., KASP, E., WHISTON, R., HASAN, A., TODRYK, S., SHINNICK, T., MIZUSHIMA, Y., DUMONDE, D.C., ZEE, R. VAN DER & LEHNER, T. Heat shock protein peptides reactive in patients with Behcet's disease are uveitogenic in Lewis rats, 226

SUBIZA, J.L. *see* PEREIRA, L.F.

SUGIZAKI, M.F. *see* SINGER-VERMES, L.M.

SUMMERS, K.L., O'DONNELL, J.L. & JART, D.N.J. Co-expression of the CD45RA and CD45RO antigens on T lymphocytes in chronic arthritis, 39

SUNDQUIST, K.-G. *see* LINDBERG, K.

SWEET, C.G.J. *see* LANGERIET, A.G.M. VAN DE

TAGUCHI, O. *see* INOUE, H.

TAKEUCHI, M. *see* INOUE, H.

TAKII, Y., HASHIMOTO, S., IIAI, T., WATANABE, H., HATAKEYAMA K. & ABO, T. Increase in the proportion of granulated CD56<sup>+</sup> T cells in patients with malignancy, 522

TANAKA, T. *see* INOUE, H.

TANG, M.L.K. & KEMP, A.S. Spontaneous expression of IL-4 mRNA in lymphocytes from children with atopic dermatitis, 491

TANG, M.L.K., VARIGOS, G. & KEMP, A.S. Reduced interferon-gamma (IFN-γ) secretion with increased IFN-γ mRNA expression in atopic dermatitis: evidence for a post-transcriptional defect, 483

TARANTO, N.J. *see* MALCHIODI, E.L.

TENNENT, G.A. *see* PEPPYS, M.B.

THIEL, S. *see* EMMERIK, L.C. VAN

THIRA, R.G. *see* MATHIESON, P.W.

TIMÓN, M. *see* RODRIGUEZ-GALLEGO, C.

TODRYK, S. *see* STANFORD, M.R.

TROYE-BLOMBERG, M. *see* PERLMANN, H.

TSUJI, H. *see* KADOWAKI, K.M.

TUNRU, I. *see* KADOWAKI, K.M.

USUI, M. *see* INOUE, H.

VALESINI, G. *see* COHEN, J.  
VANRENTERGHEM, Y. *see* LEENAERTS, P.L.  
VARIGOS, G. *see* TANG, M.L.K.  
VASAK, E. *see* CARR, A.  
VECHIARELLI, A., SIRACUSA, A., MONARI, C., PIETRELLA, D., RETINI, C. & SEVERINI, C. Cytokine regulation of low-affinity IgE receptor (CD23) on monocytes from asthmatic subjects, 248  
VENTURINO, V. *see* PEIFANG, S.  
VERGANI, D. *see* MA, Y.  
VERJANS, G.M.G.M., BRINKMAN, B.M.N., DOORNIK, C.E.M. VAN, KUIJSTRA, A. & VERWEIJ, C.L. Polymorphism of tumour necrosis factor-alpha (TNF- $\alpha$ ) at position -308 in relation to ankylosing spondylitis, 45  
VERWEIJ, C.L. *see* VERJANS, G.M.G.M.  
VITALE, G., MOCCIARO, C., MALTA, R., GAMBINO, G., SPINELLI, A., GIORDANO, C., STASSI, G., ARCOLEO, F., MILANO, S. & CILLARI, E. Evaluation of serum levels of soluble CD4, CD8 and  $\beta_2$ -micro-globulin in visceral human leishmaniasis, 280  
VUILLEMIN, E. *see* MOUAWAD, R.  
WADA, C. *see* HOSAKA, S.  
WADEE, A.A., PATERSON, A., COPLAN, K.A. & REDDY, S.G. HLA expression in hepatocellular carcinoma cell lines, 328  
WAKELIN, D.L. *see* SMITH, A.L.  
WALKER, F. *see* PHAM, B.-N.  
WALLUKAT, G. *see* FU, M.L.X.  
WATANABE, H. *see* TAKII, Y.  
WATRET, K.C. *see* ALDHOUS, M.C.  
WEIL, M. *see* MOUAWAD, R.  
WEIMAR, W. *see* BAAN, C.C.  
WEN, L. *see* MA, Y.  
WHISTON, R. *see* STANFORD, M.R.  
WIEBKÉ, G. *see* EVANS, T.G.  
WIJNGAARD, P.L.J., MEULEN, A. VAN DER, MEYLING, F.H.J. GMELIG, JONGE, N. DE & SCHUURMAN, HENK-JAN. Soluble CD8 and CD25 in serum of patients after heart transplantation, 505  
WILKINSON, P.C. *see* McSHARRY, C.  
WILLIAMS, D.G. *see* PEPYS, M.B.  
WILSON, P.B. *see* BANSAL, A.S.  
WILSON, R.B. *see* McSHARRY, C.  
WITZ, I.P. *see* YRON, I.  
WOLF, H.M. *see* MANNHALTER, J.W.  
WOUDE, F.J. VAN DE *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.  
WU, H.-M. *see* FISHWILD, D.M.  
YANG, J.J., JENNINNE, J.C. & FALK, R.J. Immune complex glomerulonephritis is induced in rats immunized with heterologous myeloperoxidase, 466  
YASSIN, R.J. & HAMBLIN, A.S. Altered expression of CD11/CD18 on the peripheral blood phagocytes of patients with tuberculosis, 120  
YRON, I., SHOHAT, L., LAHAV, J., WITZ, I.P. & FISCH, B. A human monoclonal IgA autoantibody—185/12—behaves like an autoimmunity antiphospholipid antibody, 187  
ZECCHI, M. *see* COMOLI, P.  
ZEE, R. VAN DER *see* STANFORD, M.R.  
ZONDERVAN, K.T. *see* BALLIEUX, B.E.P.B.  
ZWIRNER, N.W. *see* MALCHIODI, E.L.

## Subject Index

$\alpha_1$ -adrenergic receptor, 146  
activation, 303  
acute anterior uveitis, 45  
ADCC, 52  
adjuvant arthritis, 33  
adoptive transfer, 299  
AIDS, 68  
allele-specific polymerase chain reaction, 45  
alphafetoprotein, 158  
amniotic fluid, 158  
amoebiasis, 48  
ANCA, 48  
animal model, 181, 466  
ankylosing spondylitis, 45  
anti-cardiolipin antibodies, 181  
anti-F(ab')<sub>2</sub> antibodies, 19  
anti-neutrophil cytoplasmic antibodies, 48, 52, 466  
anti-phospholipid, 187  
anti-phospholipid syndrome, 181  
antibodies, 175  
antibodies to rIFN, 4  
antibody, 146  
antibody response, 113  
antibody responses, 424  
anticardiolipin, 175, 187  
antigen mimicry, 367  
antihistone antibodies, 175  
arthritis, 26  
asbestos, 334  
asthma, 248  
atopic dermatitis, 483  
atopic patients, 254  
atopy, 491  
autoantibody, 187, 367  
autoimmune hepatitis, 94  
autoimmunity, 19, 181, 219  
autoimmunological labyrinthitis, 133  
autosomal recessive gene, 478

$\beta_2$ -GPI, 187  
 $\beta_2$ -microglobulin, 280  
B cell, 126  
bacterial flora, 33  
bactericidal, 100  
Behcet's disease, 226  
bone marrow transplantation, 510

C12MDP, 164  
C6 deficiency, 478  
C-reactive protein, 152  
candidiasis, 347  
cardiomyocytes, 146  
cartilage destruction, 204  
CD11/CD18, 120  
CD3, 517  
CD4, 517  
CD45, 39  
CD5, 10  
CD56<sup>+</sup> T cells, 522  
CD8 effector cells, 61  
CD8 subpopulations, 61  
CD8<sup>+</sup> T lymphocytes, 68  
cell transfer, 133  
cerebral malaria, 284  
chemoimmunotherapy, 342, 347

chemokine superfamily, 451  
childhood, 483, 491  
children, 380, 396  
chromatin, 152  
chronic arthritis, 39  
chronic hepatitis B, 403  
chronic hepatitis, C, 4  
chronic lymphatic leukaemia, 239  
clinical heart transplantation, 293  
clinical significance, 61  
cobra venom factor, 474  
coccidioidosis, 273  
collagen-induced arthritis, 204, 212  
colorectal cancer, 522  
combined immunodeficiency, 392  
common variable immunodeficiency, 23  
complement, 474  
corticosterone, 33  
Crohn's disease, 303  
cross-reactivity, 417  
crustacean allergy, 499  
cryoglobulinaemia, 87  
cyclosporin, 138  
cytochrome P4502D6, 94  
cytocommunologic monitoring, 505  
cytokine, 309  
cytokines, 76, 204, 248, 260  
cytotoxic T lymphocyte, 68  
cytotoxic T lymphocytes, 61, 353  
cytotoxicity, 193, 458

diabetes, 138  
diabetes mellitus, 309  
differential serodiagnosis, 417  
disease progression, 68  
drug hypersensitivity, 260  
drug-resistance, 373  
DTH reactions, 113

*Eimeria vermiciformis*, 273  
EMB histopathology, 505  
endothelial cells, 52, 458  
*Entamoeba histolytica*, 48  
experimental autoimmune uveoretinitis, 219

Fc receptor phagocytosis, 242  
fibroblast, 445  
fibrosis, 445  
flow cytometry, 266  
fungal virulence, 113

$\gamma/\delta$  expression, 430  
 $\gamma\delta$  T cells, 193, 522  
gelonin, 10  
gender-dependent infections, 424  
*Giardia muris*, 424  
glomerular mesangium, 315  
glomerulonephritis, 309, 315, 466  
gp41, 367  
guinea pig, 133  
gut, 380

HCC cell lines, 328  
heart transplantation, 505  
heat shock protein, 226

heat shock proteins, 126  
*Helicobacter pylori*, 126  
*Helicobacter pylori* antigens, 126  
 hepatitis B virus, 299, 403  
 hepatitis C virus, 87, 94  
 histones 175  
 HIV, 68, 83, 353, 361, 367  
 HIV-1, 76, 380  
 HIV-1 infection, 266  
 HLA-B27, 45  
 HLA expression, 328  
 human immunodeficiency virus, 260

IDDM, 517  
 idiotypic network, 19  
 IFN therapy, 4  
 IgA, 187, 380  
 IgE, 254, 499  
 IgE elevation, 284  
 IgG, 242  
 IgG2a, 164  
 IgG subclass, 424  
 IL-1, 26  
 IL-1 $\alpha$ , 445  
 IL-1 $\beta$ , 396, 445  
 IL-2, 158, 254, 293  
 IL-2 deficiency, 386  
 IL-2 receptors, 342  
 IL-4, 491  
 IL-6, 396  
 immune complex, 466  
 immunity, 273  
 immunoconjugates, 10  
 immunodeficiency, 386  
 immunogenicity, 146  
 immunoglobulin, 334  
 immunoglobulin genes, 200  
 immunology, 83  
 immunomodulation, 19, 158  
 immunoprecipitation, 451  
 immunosuppression, 347  
 immunotherapy, 10  
 integrins, 120  
 interferon-gamma, 164, 254, 483  
 interphotoreceptor retinoid-binding protein, 219  
 intracellular killing, 347  
 intramolecular help, 361  
 isogenic murine model, 113

junctional diversity, 430

kidney polymerase chain reaction, 31

LAK cells, 510  
 lamina propria T lymphocytes, 303  
 large granular lymphocytes, 522  
 leishmaniasis, 417  
 leucocytes, 120  
 Lewis rats, 226  
*Listeria monocytogenes*, 100  
 liver, 522  
 liver-derived lymphocytes, 403  
 liver diseases, 403  
 liver kidney microsomal, 94  
 low affinity IgE receptor, 248  
*Lsh/Ity/Bcg (Nramp)*, 107  
 lymphocyte migration, 133  
 lymphocyte subsets, 212, 403

macrophage, 100, 164  
 macrophages, 107, 248  
 malaria, 284  
 mannan-binding protein, 411  
 mannose-binding protein, 411

meningitis, 411  
 mercury, 474  
 messenger RNA, 293  
 metastatic malignant melanoma, 342  
 MHC class II deficiency, 392  
 MHC class II, 367  
 mitogenic stimulation, 266  
 monoclonal gammopathy, 181  
 monocytes, 76, 232, 248  
 mRNA, 483, 491  
 mucosal immunity, 380  
*Mycobacterium avium*, 76  
*Mycobacterium bovis*, 334  
 myeloperoxidase, 52, 466

nasopharyngeal secretions, 396  
 natural autoantibodies, 181  
 natural killer, 347  
 natural killer cells, 273, 373  
 neonatal treatment, 138  
 neopterin, 232  
 neutralizing antibodies, 361  
 nitric oxide, 83, 100, 315  
 nitrite, 100  
 NK lymphocytes, 510  
 NOD mice, 138  
 nucleus, 152  
 nutrition, 83

occupational asthma, 499

p75 chain of IL-2R, 510  
 paediatric HIV infection, 61  
 paracoccidioidomycosis, 113  
 pathogenesis, 367  
 pentraxin, 152  
 peptide, 146  
 peptides, 226  
 peripheral blood lymphocytes, 299  
 phospholipids, 175  
*Plasmodium falciparum*, 284  
 polymerase chain reaction, 87, 309  
 polymorphisms, 517  
 proliferation, 386  
 prospective study, 439  
 proteinase 3, 52, 458  
 PVG/c rat, 478

quartz, 334

reactive oxygen metabolites, 334  
 reactive oxygen species, 232  
 rejection, 293, 505  
 remote inflammation, 204  
 renal cell carcinoma, 321  
 rheumatoid arthritis, 193, 200, 451  
 rheumatoid factor, 200  
 RT-PCR, 451  
 RTA, 10

sCD25, 505  
 sCD4, 280  
 sCD8, 280, 505  
 SCID mice, 212  
 serum amyloid P component, 152  
 signal transduction, 386  
 smoking, 499  
 soluble CD23, 239  
 soluble adhesion molecules, 439  
 somatic mutation, 200  
 splenic autotransplantation, 242  
 susceptibility, 33  
 sympathetic cochleolabyrinthitis, 13  
 synovial fluid, 193

systemic lupus erythematosus, 19, 309, 430, 439  
systemic sclerosis, 445

T cell, 126  
T cell antigen receptor/TCR, 303  
T cell differentiation, 392  
T cell ontogeny, 392  
T cell receptor, 430  
T cell subsets, 266  
T clones, 361  
T lymphocyte, 386  
T lymphocytes, 39  
Th1, 164  
Toxoplasma, 107  
transfer, 212  
transforming growth factor-beta, 158

trypanosomiasis, 417  
tuberculosis, 120, 373  
tumour-infiltrating lymphocytes, 321  
tumour necrosis factor, 26, 120  
tumour necrosis factor-alpha, 45, 396

ulcerative colitis, 303  
uveitis, 226

vasculitis, 458, 474  
virus replication, 403  
virus-like particles, 361  
visceral leishmaniasis, 280

X-linked agammaglobulinaemia, 239

